

RESOURCE PRODUCTION & EXTRACTION: 8000

This major group includes agriculture, forestry, fisheries and all establishments primarily engaged in mining.

Agriculture. Agricultural operations consist of the production of crops or plants, vines, and trees (excluding forestry operations); or the keeping, grazing, or feeding of livestock for animal products (including serums), animal increase, or value increase. Livestock, as here used, includes poultry of all kinds, rabbits, bees, and fur bearing animals in captivity, in addition to mules, asses, burros, horses, cattle, sheep, goats, and hogs. This division also includes activities such as dry lot or farm dairies; nurseries; greenhouses; sod farms, bulb, flower, and vegetable seed crops; mushroom cellars, cranberry bogs; apiaries; poultry hatcheries; and fur farms.

The classification of agriculture also includes agricultural services, animal husbandry services, horticultural services, and other operations such as hunting, trapping, and game propagation, when carried on as business enterprises.

Forestry. This group includes establishments primarily engaged in the operation of timber tracts, forest nurseries, and related activities, such as reforestation services and the gathering of gums, barks, balsam needles, maple sap, Spanish moss, and other forest products.

Fisheries. This group includes establishments primarily engaged in commercial fishing; the operation of oyster farms and the tonging and dredging of oysters; the gathering of sponges, seaweed, etc.; and the operation of fish hatcheries or fishing preserves.

Mining. This group includes all establishments primarily engaged in mining. Mining is here used in the broad sense to include the extraction of minerals occurring naturally: solids, such as coal and ores; liquids, such as crude petroleum; and gases, such as natural gas. The term "mining" is also used in the broad sense to include quarrying, well operation, milling (crushing, screening, washing, flotation, etc.), and other preparation needed to render the material marketable. Exploration and development of mineral properties are included.

Mining operations are classified, by industry, on the basis of the principal mineral produced, or, if there is no production, on the basis of the principal mineral for which development work is in process. The mining of culm banks, ore dumps, and tailing piles is classified as mining according to the mineral product derived.

The purification and distribution of water, harvesting and storage of natural ice, bottling and distribution of natural spring and

mineral waters, and the crushing, grinding, or otherwise treating of certain earths, rocks, and minerals not in conjunction with mining activities are not included in this division.

8000 RESOURCE PRODUCTION AND EXTRACTION

8100 AGRICULTURAL

8110 Field and Seed Crops

- 8111 Grain, irrigated. (Crop is supplied with water via ditches, canals, sprinklers, or any other apparent means of irrigation. Grains included are barley, corn, wheat, oats, peas, rye, sorghum, soybeans, etc.)
- 8112 Grain, dry farm. (Land under cultivation in which no irrigation is used on the crop. The crop depends solely on natural moisture. Grains included are barley, corn, wheat, oats, peas, rye, sorghum, soybeans, etc.)
- 8113 Hay, irrigated. (Includes alfalfa.)
- 8114 Hay, dry farm. (Includes alfalfa.)
- 8115 Cotton
- 8116 Beans, dry farm.
- 8119 Field and seed crops, NEC. (Includes clover, flax, hemp, hops, mustard seeds, peanuts, potatoes, sugar beets, sugar cane, sweet potatoes, tobacco, etc.)

8120 Truck Crops

- 8120 Truck crops. (Includes vegetables, berries, melons.)

8130 Orchards and Vineyards (Fruits and Tree Nuts)

- 8131 Apple
- 8132 Peach
- 8133 Cherry
- 8134 Berries
- 8135 Nut crops.
- 8136 Other tree crops. (Including citrus, apricots, cactus, pear, plums.)
- 8137 Vineyards. (Includes all types of grape plants.)
- 8139 Orchards, NEC.

8140 Livestock

- 8141 Beef cattle. (Raised for purposes other than dairying. Includes feed lots.)
- 8142 Horses. (Raising, breeding, and/or training.)
- 8143 Swine. (Hogs and pigs raised for all purposes; feed lots.)
- 8144 Dairies and dairy feeding.

- 8145 Paddock - small fenced area for livestock, noncommercial.
- 8149 Livestock operations, NEC. (Includes goat milk production sheep ranches for wool production, etc.)

8150 Animal Specialities

- 8151 Chicken raising. (Includes chickens raised solely for meat related products.)
- 8152 Turkey and other poultry raising. (Includes turkeys, ducks, geese, pigeons, etc., raised solely for meat related products.)
- 8154 Egg production. (Includes production of both chicken and turkey eggs. Egg processing is to be recorded under 8215.)
- 8155 Rabbits
- 8156 Apiaries. (Includes all processes involved in honey production.)
- 8157 Aviaries. (All types, both commercial and noncommercial.)
- 8159 Animal specialties, NEC. (Includes dog farms, fox farms, mink farms, etc.)

8160 Pasture and Rangeland

- 8161 Pasture, irrigated. (Pasture is supplied with water via ditches, canals, rainbirds, sprinklers, or any other apparent means of irrigation.)
- 8162 Rangeland. (All types of pasture and mixed pasture growth that is not irrigated.)

8170 Horticulture Specialties

- 8171 Commercial cut flowers and decoratives, covered.
- 8172 Commercial cut flowers and decoratives, open field.
- 8173 Nursery crops. (Includes bulbs of all types, florist greens, mushrooms, herbs, flower seeds, and sod crops whether grown in or out-of-doors.)
- 8179 Horticulture specialties, NEC. (Includes all types of seed, etc.)

8180 Fallow

- 8180 Fallow. (Fallow may be defined as land that has been cleared, but not seeded for one or more growing seasons. Includes all crops defined in the 8110 Section.)

8190 Agriculture, NEC.

- 8191 Tree farms, crop trees only. (Commercial farms that raise all types of young trees to be planted elsewhere or harvested. Includes the raising of Christmas trees.)
- 8192 Abandoned agricultural land (orchards and vineyards.)
- 8193 Plowed land (not in fallow).
- 8194 Abandoned agricultural land, NEC.
- 8199 Agricultural production, NEC. (Includes experimental farms and stations.)

8200 AGRICULTURAL RELATED ACTIVITIES

8210 Agricultural Processing

- 8211 Cotton ginning and pressing.
- 8212 Grist milling services. (Includes flour, grains, etc.)
- 8213 Corn shelling, hay baling, and threshing services.
- 8214 Contract sorting, grading, and packaging services.
- 8215 Egg processing. (Includes egg processing and packaging but not egg production. See 8154.)
- 8219 Other agricultural processing services, NEC. (Establishment primarily engaged in performing on a contract basis, services, such as crop dusting, fruit picking, grain cleaning, harvesting, and plowing.)

8220 Animal Husbandry Services

- 8221 Veterinarian services.
- 8222 Animal hospital services.
- 8223 Poultry hatchery services on a contract or fee basis. (Poultry raising is assigned to 8151 and 8152.)
- 8224 Animal kennels, animal boarding, breeding, training, and grooming (excluding large animals).
- 8229 Other animal husbandry services, NEC. (Includes pedigree record services, worm raising, etc.)

8290 Other Agricultural Related Activities, NEC.

- 8291 Landscape gardening.
- 8292 Tree planting, pruning, spraying, surgery.

- 8293 Horticultural services, NEC.
- 8399 Other agricultural related activities, NEC.

8300 FORESTRY ACTIVITIES AND RELATED SERVICES

8310 Commercial Forestry Production

- 8311 Timber production, predominantly for pulp wood.
- 8312 Timber production, predominantly for saw logs.
- 8313 Timber production, predominantly for veneer logs.
- 8314 Timber production, mixed uses (poles, pilings, firewood).
- 8315 Timber seed, gathering and extracting.
- 8316 Timber and tree products production, mixed uses.
- 8319 Other commercial forestry production, NEC. (Includes gum extraction, etc.)

8320 Forestry Services

- 8321 Forest nurseries. (Noncommercial farms that raise young forest trees for reforestation.)
- 8329 Other forestry services, NEC. (Services related to forest production. Includes wood technology, forestry economics and marketing, crushing timber, fire fighting and reforestation.)

8390 Other Forestry Activities and Related Services, NEC.

- 8390 Other forestry activities and related services, NEC. (Includes ranger and lookout stations, etc.)

8400 FISHING ACTIVITIES AND RELATED SERVICES

8410 Fisheries and Marine Products

- 8411 Finfish fisheries.
- 8412 Shellfish fisheries.
- 8413 Sea life fishing piers. (Includes commercial, recreational, and scientific.)
- 8419 Other fisheries and marine products, NEC. (Includes seaweed gathering, sponges, turtles, etc.)

8420 Fishery Services

- 8421 Fish hatcheries.
- 8429 Other fishery services, NEC.

8490 Other Fishery Activities and Related Services, NEC.

- 8490 Other fishery activities and related services, NEC.

8500 MINING ACTIVITIES AND RELATED SERVICES

8510 Metal Ore Mining

- 8511 Iron ore mining.
- 8512 Copper ore mining
- 8513 Lead and zinc ore mining.
- 8514 Gold and silver ore mining.
- 8515 Bauxite and other aluminum ore mining.
- 8516 Ferroalloy ore (except vanadium) mining.
- 8519 Other metal ore mining, NEC.

8520 Coal Mining

- 8521 Anthracite coal mining.
- 8522 Bituminous coal mining.
- 8523 Lignite coal mining.

8530 Crude Petroleum and Natural Gas

- 8531 Drilling well (well is currently being drilled.)
- 8532 Producing oil well (well is producing oil, oil and natural gas, or natural gas and water.)
- 8533 Producing gas well. (Well is producing gas only. No water or oil.)
- 8534 Abandoned drilling well. (Well was drilled but never produced.)
- 8535 Abandoned oil well. (Well produced oil at one time.)
- 8536 Abandoned gas well. (Well produced gas at one time.)
- 8537 Idle drilling well. (Well that is in the process of being drilled, but drilling has been delayed temporarily.)
- 8538 Idle oil well. (Well can produce oil, but production has been stopped temporarily.)
- 8539 Idle gas well. (Well can produce gas, but production has been stopped temporarily.)

8540 Mining and Quarrying of Nonmetallic Minerals  
(Except Fuels)

- 8541 Dimension stone.
- 8542 Crushed and broken stone quarrying. (Including ruffraff.)
- 8543 Sand and gravel quarrying.
- 8544 Clay, ceramic, and refractory minerals mining.
- 8545 Chemical and fertilizers (mineral) mining.
- 8549 Other mining and quarrying of nonmetallic minerals (except fuels), NEC.

8550 Mining Services

- 8551 Metal mining services.
- 8552 Coal mining services.
- 8553 Crude petroleum and gas field services.
- 8554 Nonmetallic mining (except fuel) services.
- 8559 Other mining services, NEC.

8900 OTHER RESOURCE PRODUCTION AND EXTRACTION, NEC.

8910 Other Resource Production and Extraction, NEC.

- 8910 Other resource production and extraction, NEC.